PACIFIC PORTS OPERATIONAL IMPROVEMENTS AGREEMENT

FMC AGREEMENT NO. 201227

A Cooperative Working Agreement

Original Effective Date: ________
Pacific Ports Operational Improvements Agreement
FMC Agreement No. 201227
Original Page 1

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Article</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Page No.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Article I</td>
<td>Full Name of the Agreement</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Article II</td>
<td>Purpose of the Agreement</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Article III</td>
<td>Parties</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Article IV</td>
<td>Geographic Scope</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Article V</td>
<td>Authorities</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Article VI</td>
<td>Administration</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Article VII</td>
<td>Membership</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Article VIII</td>
<td>Duration and Termination</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Article IX</td>
<td>Governing Law</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Article X</td>
<td>Notices</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Article XI</td>
<td>Execution and Counterparts</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ARTICLE I. FULL NAME OF THE AGREEMENT

The Agreement established hereby shall be entitled the “Pacific Ports Operational Improvement Agreement” (hereinafter “Agreement”).

ARTICLE II. PURPOSE OF THE AGREEMENT

The purpose of this Agreement is to authorize the Parties to discuss and agree on policies, actions and procedures relating to their operations, facilities, services, and other matters for the purpose of achieving operational improvements at Pacific Coast ports with regard to, without limitation, congestion, efficiency, fluidity, equipment safety and reliability, and other conditions at Pacific Coast ports.

ARTICLE III. PARTIES

The parties to this agreement (hereinafter referred to individually as a “Party” and collectively as “Parties”) are set forth in Appendix A and include the following: (a) the West Coast MTO Agreement (“WCMTOA”) (FMC No. 201143); (b) the individual member marine terminal operators of WCMTOA listed in Appendix A (the “WCMTOA Members”); (c) other marine terminal operators listed in Appendix A (the “Non-WCMTOA MTOs”); (d) the Ocean Carrier Equipment Management Association (“OCEMA”) (FMC No. 202-011284); (e) the individual member ocean common carriers of OCEMA listed in Appendix A (the “OCEMA Members”); (f) the other ocean common carriers listed in Appendix A (the “Non-OCEMA Carriers”). The WCMTOA Members and the Non-WCMTOA MTOs shall be referred to collectively as the “Marine Terminal Operator Parties.” The OCEMA Members and the Non-OCEMA Carriers shall be referred to collectively as the “Ocean Carrier Parties.”
ARTICLE IV. GEOGRAPHIC SCOPE

This Agreement shall apply to the areas in and around all ports and marine terminal facilities within the States of California, Oregon, and Washington in which the parties hereto are engaged in activities involving or relating to ocean transportation of cargo in the foreign commerce of the United States (hereinafter the “Trade”).

ARTICLE V. AUTHORITIES

(a) The Parties, or any two or more of them, are authorized to meet, discuss, and agree upon all matters in the Trade relating to any of the following:

(i) measures to address congestion at the terminals and surrounding areas, delivery of cargo, and overall supply chain efficiency;

(ii) cargo handling, management and use of cargo handling equipment, cargo handling areas, and vessel load and discharge processes, as well as the efficient use of the wharves and berths;

(iii) interchange of equipment, gate rules and operating hours, usage, storage, handling, repositioning, inspection, maintenance and repair, and loading/unloading of intermodal equipment;

(iv) liability for loss of and/or damage to equipment, as well as measures to reduce accident liability risk and cargo damage;

(v) measures to promote availability and efficient use of chassis and related equipment;
(vi) measures to promote safe and efficient equipment operations at West Coast terminals, and on public roads and other public and private facilities, including but not limited to: (a) inspections, maintenance, and repairs of chassis and related equipment at any West Coast marine terminal facilities, and (b) matters concerning the location, frequency, standards, rules, assignment and allocation of responsibilities and obligations, record-keeping, cost recovery, payment, billing procedures, and other terms and conditions relating to such inspections, maintenance, and repairs.

(vii) processes to improve the availability and condition of intermodal equipment available for interchange with motor carriers, and/or to ensure adequacy of supply of equipment;

(viii) processes to reduce on- and off-terminal truck queuing and/or improve motor carrier throughput/turn times at the terminals;

(ix) development and use of land transportation facilities and services, including but not limited to use of rail ramps, coordination of rail loading and block assembly procedures, and systems to minimize inefficiencies regarding same, on-dock rail facilities, and availability of rail equipment;

(x) port-related transportation infrastructure projects including, but not limited to increasing the number of truck gates and development of short-haul rail;

(xi) environmental and security aspects relating to any matter addressed in Article V(a) hereof; and
(xii) compliance with laws, regulations, requirements or standards established or mandated by one or more ports, federal, state, or local governments, or other governmental and quasi-governmental authorities, entities or agencies.

(b) In order to implement the authority contained in subsection (a), the parties hereto are authorized to:

(i) obtain, compile, maintain and exchange information, whether past, current or anticipated, including records, statistics, studies, data and documents of any kind or nature, whether prepared by the parties or obtained from outside sources or consultants;

(ii) subject to subpart (e) hereof, meet, individually or collectively, and/or discuss, exchange information, and reach agreement with ports, stevedores, leasing companies or other equipment providers, owners, users, or operators of intermodal equipment (including inland carriers, ocean common carriers and/or shippers), equipment pool operators, government agencies and officials, or other parties, with respect to the development, implementation, agreement on and administration of the matters within the authorities contained in Article V(a);

(iii) develop and utilize information systems and technology to assist in furthering the purposes hereof;

(iv) retain consultants, professional service providers and third party vendors to assist the Parties with matters within the scope of the Agreement; and
(v) develop and agree upon rules, regulations, procedures, practices, terms and conditions (collectively "Terms") applied by or applicable to any of the Parties on a subject within the scope of Article V.(a), including but not limited to: Terms that may be in any Party's tariffs, marine terminal operator schedules, leases, cooperative working agreements or marine terminal agreements; provided, however, that any Terms agreed upon pursuant to a vote under Article VI hereof which are to be published in the ocean carrier tariff(s) or marine terminal operator schedule(s) of any Party shall not become effective until thirty (30) days after the relevant portion of such tariff or schedule has been provided to the Federal Maritime Commission; further provided, that nothing herein shall authorize the Parties to agree hereunder to impose rates, charges (including detention and demurrage), or other fees on non-Parties.

(c) Nothing in this Agreement shall be construed to alter or supersede obligations of any of the Parties under any applicable contract, agreement, terminal lease, or collective bargaining agreement.

(d) The Parties are authorized to discuss, share information, and reach agreement with respect to matters within the subjects included in Article V hereof, which are pending before or were decided by other ocean common carrier or marine terminal operator agreements to which one or more of the Parties hereto are a party. The Parties are further authorized to discuss and share information as to matters pending before or decided pursuant to this Agreement with OCEMA, WCMTOA or other agreements to which they are also a party.
(e) This Agreement does not authorize the Parties to discuss, negotiate, agree upon, or jointly contract for freight rates or compensation to be paid by any Party to motor or rail carriers.

(f) This Agreement does not authorize the Parties to agree upon: (1) terms of contracts between individual chassis leasing or rental companies and their customers for the rental or lease of chassis; or (2) the establishment or operation of a chassis pool or the selection or appointment of the manager of a chassis pool within the geographic scope hereof.

(g) To the extent required by the U.S. Shipping Act of 1984, as amended, and 46 C.F.R. § 535.408, any agreements reached hereunder which are not authorized by the terms of this Agreement shall be reflected in an amendment to this Agreement filed with the Federal Maritime Commission.

ARTICLE VI. ADMINISTRATION

(a) This Agreement shall be administered by the Parties and/or their duly authorized representatives. The activities authorized in this Agreement may be carried out through meetings, telephone communications, video conferences, electronic mail
or other electronic communications, writings and/or such other means of communications as the Parties may deem appropriate. The Parties will establish a communications structure to jointly coordinate the day-to-day operational requirements of the Agreement. The Parties may establish such standing, advisory, and ad hoc committees as they deem desirable for the furtherance of the purposes of this Agreement and may delegate responsibilities hereunder to any such committee. The Parties are authorized to share administrative and other costs as they may agree from time to time.

(b) Decisions or agreements hereunder shall require the affirmative vote of a majority of the ocean carrier Parties and a majority of the marine terminal operator Parties. Each Party shall have one (1) vote. For purposes of determining whether a majority has been obtained, only those Parties present and entitled to vote shall be counted. A Party is present if it is present at a meeting (including a telephonic or electronic meeting) at which a vote is taken or participates timely in an electronic poll through which a vote is taken. A Party is entitled to vote if the matter under consideration relates to either the entire geographic scope of the Agreement or a portion of the geographic scope of the Agreement in which that Party provides either ocean common carrier or marine terminal services.
(c) Decisions or agreements reached hereunder which affect individual VOCC or MTO operations shall be matters of voluntary adherence, unless a Party submits, in its individual and exclusive discretion, a written statement of its intent to be bound by such decision or agreement. The Parties submitting such statements will be identified in the minutes of meetings of the Agreement. No Party may be required to attend a meeting regarding any proposed or adopted decision or agreement, or to otherwise discuss its intent to be bound or not to be bound by any such decision or agreement.

(d) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in Article VI(c) above, decisions with respect to amendments to this Agreement, the administration of this Agreement, and positions to be taken by the Agreement on public policy matters shall always be binding.

(e) Nothing herein shall in any way alter or amend the voting procedures and requirements set forth in the WCMTOA or OCEMA agreements.

(f) Any discussions or agreements among two or more of the Parties will be reported to an administrator to be appointed by the Parties. Any regulatory filings required to be made with respect to such discussions or agreements shall be made as required by applicable law.
ARTICLE VII.  MEMBERSHIP

Membership is limited to marine terminal operators and ocean common carriers (within the meaning of the Shipping Act of 1984, as amended) serving West Coast ports, or associations of marine terminal operators or ocean carriers, provided that
any new member will not become a party to this Agreement until an amendment to this Agreement providing for such membership is effective pursuant to the Shipping Act of 1984, as amended.

ARTICLE VIII. DURATION AND TERMINATION

(a) This Agreement shall be effective as of the date it becomes effective under the U.S. Shipping Act of 1984, as amended, and shall continue in effect until terminated.

(b) Any Party shall have the right to withdraw from this Agreement by giving not less than sixty (60) days written notice to the other Parties.

ARTICLE IX. GOVERNING LAW

This Agreement shall be governed by and construed in accordance with U.S. maritime law, including the Shipping Act of 1984, as amended, codified at 46 U.S.C. § 40101 et seq., and regulations issued pursuant thereto.

ARTICLE X. NOTICES

All notices pertaining to this Agreement, except as the Parties may otherwise agree, shall be sent by first class mail or email, and shall be confirmed by mail or email, to the person specified by the Party at the address set forth in Appendix A.

ARTICLE XI. EXECUTION AND COUNTERPARTS

A law firm to be designated by the Parties from time to time shall have the authority to execute and file this Agreement and all amendments thereto on behalf of the Parties. The Agreement and each amendment or republication of the Agreement
may be executed in one or more counterparts, and all such counterparts shall constitute one Agreement, notwithstanding that all Parties are not signatory to the same counterpart.
Pacific Coast Cooperative Working Agreement  
FMC Agreement No. 201227-005

SIGNATURE PAGE

IN WITNESS WHEREOF the undersigned Parties to Agreement No. 201227 hereby agree this 2nd day of October, 2017, to amend the Agreement as per the attached pages and to file same with the U.S. Federal Maritime Commission.

Ocean Carrier Equipment Management Association, Inc.

By: 
Name: Donald J. Kassilke
Title: Attorney-in-Fact

Maersk Line A/S

By: 
Name: Donald J. Kassilke
Title: Attorney-in-Fact

American President Lines, Ltd.

By: 
Name: Donald J. Kassilke
Title: Attorney-in-Fact

Hapag-Lloyd USA LLC

By: 
Name: Donald J. Kassilke
Title: Attorney-in-Fact

West Coast MTO Agreement

By: 
Name: Donald J. Kassilke
Title: Attorney-in-Fact

APL Co. Pte Ltd.

By: 
Name: Donald J. Kassilke
Title: Attorney-in-Fact

Hapag-Lloyd AG

By: 
Name: Donald J. Kassilke
Title: Attorney-in-Fact

Companhia Libra de Navegacao

By: 
Name: Donald J. Kassilke
Title: Attorney-in-Fact
Pacific Coast Cooperative Working Agreement
FMC Agreement No. 201227-005

SIGNATURE PAGE (Continued)

Compania Libra de Navegacion
Uruguay S.A.
By: [Signature]
Name: Donald J. Kassilke
Title: Attorney-in-Fact

COSCO SHIPPING Lines Co., Ltd.
Limited
By: [Signature]
Name: Donald J. Kassilke
Title: Attorney-in-Fact

Mitsui O.S.K. Lines, Ltd.
By: [Signature]
Name: Donald J. Kassilke
Title: Attorney-in-Fact

Evergreen Line Joint Service Limited
Agreement FMC No. 011982
By: [Signature]
Name: Donald J. Kassilke
Title: Attorney-in-Fact

Hamburg-Sudamerikanische
Dampfschifffahrtsgesellschaft KG
By: [Signature]
Name: Donald J. Kassilke
Title: Attorney-in-Fact

Aliança Navegação e Logistica Ltda.
By: [Signature]
Name: Donald J. Kassilke
Title: Attorney-in-Fact

Kawasaki Kisen Kaisha, Ltd.
By: [Signature]
Name: Donald J. Kassilke
Title: Attorney-in-Fact

Nippon Yusen Kaisha Line
By: [Signature]
Name: Donald J. Kassilke
Title: Attorney-in-Fact

CMA CGM S.A.
By: [Signature]
Name: Donald J. Kassilke
Title: Attorney-in-Fact

Zim Integrated Shipping Services
By: [Signature]
Name: Donald J. Kassilke
Title: Attorney-in-Fact
Pacific Coast Cooperative Working Agreement
FMC Agreement No. 201227-005

SIGNATURE PAGE (Continued)

Matson Navigation Company, Inc.
By: [Signature]
Name: Donald J. Kassilke
Title: Attorney-in-Fact

Washington United Terminals, Inc.
By: [Signature]
Name: Donald J. Kassilke
Title: Attorney-in-Fact

Eagle Marine Services, Ltd.
By: [Signature]
Name: Donald J. Kassilke
Title: Attorney-in-Fact

International Transportation Service, Inc.
By: [Signature]
Name: Donald J. Kassilke
Title: Attorney-in-Fact

LBCT LLC
By: [Signature]
Name: Donald J. Kassilke
Title: Attorney-in-Fact

Everport Terminal Services, Inc.
By: [Signature]
Name: Donald J. Kassilke
Title: Attorney-in-Fact

Total Terminals International LLC
By: [Signature]
Name: Donald J. Kassilke
Title: Attorney-in-Fact

West Basin Container Terminal LLC
By: [Signature]
Name: Donald J. Kassilke
Title: Attorney-in-Fact

Pacific Maritime Services, L.L.C.
By: [Signature]
Name: Donald J. Kassilke
Title: Attorney-in-Fact

SSA Terminal (Long Beach), LLC
By: [Signature]
Name: Donald J. Kassilke
Title: Attorney-in-Fact
Pacific Coast Cooperative Working Agreement
FMC Agreement No. 201227-005

SIGNATURE PAGE (Continued)

Trapac Inc.
By:
Name: Donald J. Kassilke
Title: Attorney-in-Fact

Yusen Terminals, Inc.
By:
Name: Donald J. Kassilke
Title: Attorney-in-Fact

SSA Terminals, LLC
By:
Name: Donald J. Kassilke
Title: Attorney-in-Fact

Hyundai Merchant Marine Co., Ltd.
By:
Name: Donald J. Kassilke
Title: Attorney-in-Fact

SSA Terminals (Oakland), LLC
By:
Name: Donald J. Kassilke
Title: Attorney-in-Fact

SSA Terminals (Seattle), LLC
By:
Name: Donald J. Kassilke
Title: Attorney-in-Fact

Sea Star Stevedoring Company, Inc.
By:
Name: Donald J. Kassilke
Title: Attorney-in-Fact

MSC Mediterranean Shipping Company SA
By:
Name: Donald J. Kassilke
Title: Attorney-in-Fact

APM Terminals Pacific Ltd.
By:
Name: Donald J. Kassilke
Title: Attorney-in-Fact
APPENDIX A

PARTIES TO THE AGREEMENT

OCEAN CARRIER EQUIPMENT MANAGEMENT ASSOCIATION, INC.,
FMC No. 202-011284 ("OCEMA")

WEST COAST MTO AGREEMENT, FMC No. 201143 ("WCMTOA")

OCEMA MEMBERS IN THEIR INDIVIDUAL CAPACITY ("OCEMA Members"):

1. Maersk Line A/S
   50, Esplanaden
   DK-1098 Copenhagen, Denmark

2.a. CMA CGM S.A. ("CMA CGM")
   4, Quai D'Arenc
   P.O. Box 2409
   13215 Marseilles Cedex 02
   France

   b. APL Co. Pte Ltd.
      9 North Buona Vista Drive
      #14-01
      The Metropolis Tower 1
      Singapore 138588

   c. American President Lines, Ltd.
      16220 N. Scottsdale Road
      Suite 300
      Scottsdale, AZ 85254-1781

3. COSCO SHIPPING Lines Co., Ltd.
   No. 378 Dong Da Ming Road
   Shanghai, 200080
   People's Republic of China

*Parties shall be treated as one party for all purposes under this Agreement.
4. Evergreen Line Joint Service Agreement FMC No. 011982
   No. 163, Sec. 1, Hsin-Nan Road
   Luchu Hsian, Taoyuan Hsien, 338, Taiwan

5. a. Hamburg-Sudamerikanische
    Dampfschiffahrtsgesellschaft KG
    Willy Brandt Strasse 59
    20457 Hamburg, Germany

    b. Aliança Navegação e Logistica Ltda.
       Rua Verbo Divino, 1547 Chácara Santo Antônio - 04719-002
       São Paulo - SP – Brasil

6. a. Hapag-Lloyd AG
    Ballindamm 25
    20095 Hamburg, Germany

    b. Hapag-Lloyd USA
       399 Hoes Lane, Suite 100
       Piscataway, NJ 08854

    c. Companhia Libra de Navegacao
       Plaza Sotomayor 50
       P.O. Box 49-V
       Valparaiso, Chile

    d. Compania Libra de Navegacion Uruguay S.A.
       Plaza Sotomayor 50
       P.O. Box 49-V
       Valparaiso, Chile

   Minato-ku
   Tokyo 105-91, Japan
8. Nippon Yusen Kaisha Line  
3-2, Marunouchi 2-Chome,  
Chiyoda-ku  
Tokyo 100-0005, Japan

Hibiya Central Building  
2-9, Nishi-Shinbashi 1-Chome  
Minato-ku, Tokyo 105-8421  
Japan

1-7 Yeonji-Dong, Jongno-Gu  
Seoul, Korea

11. Zim Integrated Shipping Services  
9 Andrei Sakharov St.  
"Matam" – Scientific Industries Center  
POB 1723  
Haifa 31016, Israel

12. MSC Mediterranean Shipping Company SA  
12 – 14 Chemin Rieu  
1208 Geneva  
Switzerland
Pacific Ports Operational Improvements Agreement
FMC Agreement No. 201227-005
Third Revised Appendix A-4

NON-OCEMA OCEAN COMMON CARRIER PARTIES ("Non-OCEMA Carriers"):

   555 12th Street
   Oakland, CA 94607

WCMTOA MEMBERS IN THEIR INDIVIDUAL CAPACITY ("WCMTOA Members")

1. APM Terminals Pacific Ltd.
   2500 Navy Way
   Terminal Island, CA 90731

2. Eagle Marine Services, Ltd.
   16220 N. Scottsdale Road, Suite 300
   Scottsdale, AZ 85254-1781

3. International Transportation Service, Inc.
   1281 Pier G Way
   Long Beach, CA 90802-6353

4. LBCT LLC
   1171 Pier F Avenue
   Long Beach, CA 90802

5. Everport Terminal Services, Inc.
   389 Terminal Way
   Terminal Island, CA 90731

6. Total Terminals International LLC
   1999 Harrison St., Suite 550
   Oakland, CA 94612-3520

7. West Basin Container Terminal LLC
   111 West Ocean Blvd., Suite 1610
   Long Beach, CA 90802

8. Pacific Maritime Services, L.L.C.
   1131 SW Klickitat Way
   Seattle, WA 98134
Pacific Ports Operational Improvements Agreement
FMC Agreement No. 201227-005
Third Revised Appendix A-5

9. SSA Terminal (Long Beach), LLC
   1131 SW Klickitat Way
   Seattle, WA 98134

10. Trapac Inc.
    920 West Harry Bridges Boulevard
    Wilmington, CA 90744-5230

11. Yusen Terminals, Inc.
    701 New Dock Street
    Terminal Island, CA 90731

12. SSA Terminals, LLC
    1131 SW Klickitat Way
    Seattle, WA 98134

NON-WCMTOA MARINE TERMINAL OPERATOR PARTIES ("Non-WCMTOA MTOs"):

1. SSA Terminals (Oakland), LLC
   1131 SW Klickitat Way
   Seattle, WA 98134

2. SSA Terminals (Seattle), LLC
   1131 SW Klickitat Way
   Seattle, WA 98134

   1131 SW Klickitat Way
   Seattle, WA 98134

   1815 Port of Tacoma Rd
   Tacoma, WA 98421