CARIBBEAN AND CENTRAL AMERICA DISCUSSION AGREEMENT

FMC Agreement No. 203-011279

A Cooperative Working Agreement
(As Defined In 46 C.F.R. 572.104(H))

Date of Last Republication: None
Expiration Date: None

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ARTICLE NO.</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. FULL NAME OF THE AGREEMENT</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. PURPOSE OF THE AGREEMENT</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. PARTIES TO THE AGREEMENT</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. GEOGRAPHIC SCOPE OF THE AGREEMENT</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. AGREEMENT AUTHORITY</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. OFFICIALS OF THE AGREEMENT AND DELEGATION OF AUTHORITY</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. MEMBERSHIP</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. VOTING</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. DURATION AND TERMINATION OF THE AGREEMENT</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. AMENDMENTS AND EXECUTION</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CARIBBEAN AND CENTRAL AMERICA DISCUSSION AGREEMENT
FMC NO. 203-011279

ARTICLE 1: FULL NAME OF THE AGREEMENT

The full name of the Agreement is the Caribbean and Central America Discussion Agreement (the "Agreement").

ARTICLE 2: PURPOSE OF THE AGREEMENT

The purpose of the Agreement is through authorization of discussion, consultation and development of consensus to foster commerce, service and stability in the trade while maintaining the parties freedom of competitive action.

ARTICLE 3: PARTIES TO THE AGREEMENT

The parties to the Agreement are:
Central America Discussion Agreement
 c/o Associated Conferences Secretariat, Inc.
 6565 Taft Street, Suite 201
  Hollywood, Florida 33024

PANAM Discussion Agreement
 c/o Associated Conferences Secretariat, Inc.
 6565 Taft Street, Suite 201
  Hollywood, Florida 33024

Southeastern Caribbean Discussion Agreement
 c/o Associated Conferences Secretariat, Inc.
 6565 Taft Street, Suite 201
  Hollywood, Florida 33024

Hispaniola Discussion Agreement
 c/o Associated Conferences Secretariat, Inc.
 6565 Taft Street, Suite 201
  Hollywood, Florida 33024

U.S./Jamaica Discussion Agreement
 c/o Associated Conferences Secretariat, Inc.
 6565 Taft Street, Suite 201
  Hollywood, Florida 33024

Puerto Rico/Caribbean Discussion Agreement
 c/o Associated Conferences Secretariat, Inc.
 6565 Taft Street, Suite 201
  Hollywood, Florida 33024

United States Atlantic and Gulf/Venezuela Freight Conference Discussion Agreement
 17 Battery Place, Suite 715
  New York, New York 10004
ARTICLE 4:   GEOGRAPHICAL SCOPE OF THE AGREEMENT

The geographic scope of this Agreement shall include the United States including Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands and all countries in the Caribbean and Central America, including Haiti, Jamaica, Dominican Republic, Trinidad and Tobago, Barbados, Leeward and Windward Islands, Bahamas Islands, Netherlands Antilles, Venezuela, Guatemala, Honduras, El Salvador, Nicaragua, Costa Rica and Panama (the "Trade").

ARTICLE 5:   AGREEMENT AUTHORITY

(1) The signatories, through their membership or through duly designated representatives (which may include one or more members of each of the signatories), may confer and meet together jointly or with one another to discuss the following matters, and to commission, prepare, issue and circulate joint reports and statements relating thereto:

(a) The signatories are authorized, but not required, to meet, exchange information or otherwise discuss their separate tariffs, general rate levels, service items, rules and service contracts, in the trade. The authority of the signatories includes, discussion and consideration, of all aspects of transportation and service in the trade, including general rate levels, charges, classifications, practices, terms, conditions and rules and regulations applicable to transportation of cargo in the trade and to service provided in connection therewith, notice periods for changing rates, service items, port-to-port rates, overland rates, miniland/bridge rates, interior point intermodal rates, proportional rates, through rates, inland portions of through rates, joint rates, minimum rates, surcharges, arbitraries, volume rates, time/volume rates, project rates, freight-all-kinds rates, volume incentive programs, loyalty arrangements or fidelity commission systems, conforming to the anti-trust laws of the United States, consolidation, consolidation allowances, rates on commodities exempt from tariff filing, absorptions, equalization, substituted (alternate port) services, allowances, freight forwarder compensation, brokerage, the conditions determining such compensation or brokerage and the payment thereof, receiving, handling, storing, and delivery of cargo, designation of base ports and points, pick up and delivery charges, free time practices, detention, demurrage, container depots, terminals and other points of cargo receipt, vanning, devanning, furnishing equipment to or leasing equipment from shippers/consignees/inland carriers/others, collection agents at
destination, maintaining and distributing information and data and statistics and all other practices, rules, regulations, and matters ancillary to transportation of cargo moving within the scope of this Agreement, rules regarding the time and currency in which the signatories collect their rates and charges, pooling or apportioning earnings, losses or traffic, allotting ports or restricting or otherwise regulating the number and character of sailings between ports, limiting or regulating in any way the volume or character of freight traffic to be carried and the need for or desirability of exclusive, preferential or cooperative working arrangements.

(b) Developments and changes affecting transportation by member lines of the several signatories, such as containerization, unitization, palletization, cargo inspection, port and terminal costs and related charges, and intermodal transportation generally;

(c) Establishment and maintenance by the signatories of a common credit system, policing system or cargo inspection system;

(d) Public relations regarding the services provided by the signatories and by their respective member lines; and

(e) Promotion of commerce in trades served by the signatories;

(f) Legal questions; and

(g) Proposed or enacted legislation of any government; actual or proposed executive decisions and orders of any government; actual or proposed decisions or other actions of the courts, administrative agencies, port authorities, or other agencies or instrumentalities of any government; and actual or proposed decisions or other actions of terminal conferences or other associations of carriers, shippers or other persons concerned with the foreign commerce of the United States.

(2) This Agreement does not authorize the agreement on or collective establishment of rates or charges or common tariffs. The signatories are not required hereunder to agree upon, or to adhere to any uniform practices or conditions of service, or other decisions, provided, however, that the parties may agree to recommend possible courses of action to their individual members.

(3) [Reserved for future use]
destination, maintaining and distributing information and data and statistics and all other practices, rules, regulations, and matters ancillary to transportation of cargo moving within the scope of this Agreement, rules regarding the time and currency in which the signatories collect their rates and charges, pooling or apportioning earnings, losses or traffic, allotting ports or restricting or otherwise regulating the number and character of sailings between ports, limiting or regulating in any way the volume or character of freight traffic to be carried and the need for or desirability of exclusive, preferential or cooperative working arrangements.

(b) Developments and changes affecting transportation by member lines of the several signatories, such as containerization, unitization, palletization, cargo inspection, port and terminal costs and related charges, and intermodal transportation generally;

(c) Establishment and maintenance by the signatories of a common credit system, policing system or cargo inspection system;

(d) Public relations regarding the services provided by the signatories and by their respective member lines; and

(e) Promotion of commerce in trades served by the signatories;

(f) Legal questions; and

(g) Proposed or enacted legislation of any government; actual or proposed executive decisions and orders of any government; actual or proposed decisions or other actions of the courts, administrative agencies, port authorities, or other agencies or instrumentalities of any government; and actual or proposed decisions or other actions of terminal conferences or other associations of carriers, shippers or other persons concerned with the foreign commerce of the United States.

(2) This Agreement does not authorize the agreement on or collective establishment of rates or charges or common tariffs. The signatories are not required hereunder to agree upon, or if they, do agree, to adhere to any uniform practices or conditions of service, or other decisions.

(3) An agreement made hereunder is an agreement on behalf of and is binding on each individual member line of a signatory to the same extent that the signatory is bound.
CARIBBEAN AND CENTRAL AMERICA DISCUSSION AGREEMENT  
FMC NO. 203-011279

(4) The signatories may meet in person, by telephone or conduct business by written, telex or telefax exchanges. At any meeting in order to foster a consensus, all member lines of each signatory may communicate directly with each other and express their views with respect to any matter authorized herein.

(5) To further assist in reaching a consensus all individual member lines of each signatory may communicate directly with some or all of the other individual member lines and exchange information with them, with respect to any matter authorized herein prior to meetings of the Agreement.

ARTICLE 6: OFFICIALS OF THE AGREEMENT AND DELEGATION OF AUTHORITY

The signatories may appoint administrative officials as they deem appropriate and shall share the expenses of the Agreement as they may from time-to-time determine.

The persons authorized to execute and file the Agreement or any subsequent modifications thereto with and submit associated supporting materials to the Federal Maritime Commission are Freehill, Hogan & Mahar or such other persons as the parties may hereafter designate in writing.

ARTICLE 7: MEMBERSHIP

Any conference or discussion agreement of ocean common carriers whose members offer a regular service in the trade, may hereafter become a party to this Agreement by signing the Agreement or a counterpart copy thereof and furnishing the same to the other signatories. Prompt notice of admission to membership shall be furnished to the Federal Maritime Commission is effective in accordance with the regulations of the Federal Maritime Commission. Any signatory may terminate its membership in the Agreement without penalty by giving thirty (30) days written notice to the other signatories. Notice of withdrawal of a signatory shall be promptly furnished to the Federal Maritime Commission.

ARTICLE 8: VOTING

There is no voting under this Agreement. Any consensus or agreement reached by some or all signatories hereunder shall be a matter of voluntary adherence by those parties choosing to so agree.
ARTICLE 9: DURATION AND TERMINATION OF THE AGREEMENT

This Agreement shall enter into force, and may be implemented, as of the first day it becomes effective pursuant to the Shipping Act of 1984. This Agreement shall continue in effect indefinitely until cancelled by the parties.

ARTICLE 10: AMENDMENTS AND EXECUTION

This Agreement may be modified by two-thirds agreement of the signatories and any modification hereto shall be executed in writing. If it is executed by separate counterparts, each such counterpart shall be deemed an original, and all of which together shall constitute a single instrument.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties listed below have caused the foregoing Agreement to be executed on their behalf by their respective duly authorized officer or agent.
CARIBBEAN AND CENTRAL AMERICA DISCUSSION AGREEMENT

Party: Central America Discussion Agreement
By: 

Name: K.J. Pomkoski   Title: Executive Director
Party: PANAM Discussion Agreement
By: 

Name: K.J. Pomkoski   Title: Executive Director
Party: Southeastern Caribbean Discussion Agreement
By: 

Name: K.J. Pomkoski   Title: Executive Director
Party: Hispaniola Discussion Agreement
By: 

Name: K.J. Pomkoski   Title: Executive Director
Party: U.S./Jamaica Discussion Agreement
By: 

Name: K.J. Pomkoski   Title: Executive Director
Party: Puerto Rico/Caribbean Discussion Agreement
By: 

Name: K.J. Pomkoski   Title: Executive Director
Party: United States Atlantic and Gulf/Venezuela Freight Conference Discussion Agreement
By: 

Name: John L. Morris   Title: Executive Director